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THE London Journal

SATURDAY, *September* 8. 1722.

To the Author of the London Journal.

SIR,

I Design this Paper for a Diſſertation upon Heroes, who were at firſt a ſort of brave diſintereſted Men, that having more Courage and Proweſs than others, went about doing Good to others, and to all at their own Expence and Danger. They eſtabliſh'd and reformed Communities, and taught them Laws, and puniſh'd thoſe who violated Juſtice and Law: They deſtroy'd publick Robbers and Murderers, and the greateſt of all publick Robbers and Monſters, Tyrants; and fix'd the Patterns of Vertue and uſeful Valour. Hence they were call'd *Heroes*, a ſort of middle Beings ſuperior to other Men, and a-kin to the Gods.

But ſo wild is the Nature of Man, and ſo impudent the Nature of Ambition, that whereas the primitive Heroes were the Bulwarks of Society, and the Preſervers of Men, thoſe who pretended to ſucceed them, were the Diſturbers of Society and the Deſtroyers of Men; and ſuch Tyrants and Monſters as the old Heroes had deſtroy'd, did themſelves (impudently) ſet up for Heroes. With the ſame Modeſty Superſtition, which deſtroys Religion, has, in the greateſt Part of the World, uſurp'd the Place of Religion; Tyranny, which is the Extirpation of Government, calls it ſelf Government: And thus aroſe perſecuting Prieſts and lawleſs Kings. But ſo are Words and the World abus'd; and with ſo much Safety, and even Applauſe, is Miſchief committed when it has got but a good Name.

Alexander deify'd himſelf, and *Cæſar* was deified by others, for being univerſal Murtherers; and *Coke* of *Bury* was hang'd for attempting one Murther. Had he been at the Head of a Hundred thouſand Cut-throats, and murther'd a Million, he might have been recorded for a Hero, and his Name been handed down to After-ages with Elogiums, and publick Declamations made in the Schools upon his Conduct and Vertues.

Child, the Highwayman, robb'd the Mail, and was put to Death; but inſtead of the Mail, had he robb'd a Nation, (I mean any Nation but this) he might probably have govern'd it; and inſtead of hanging in Chains, led a whole People in Chains, and been dubb'd an able Statеſman, and a faithful Miniſter.

Miſchief is inſeparable from the Profeſſion of a preſent *Hero*, whoſe Buſineſs and Ambition is to multiply Conquеſts, and conſequently Miſeries, upon thoſe whom they conquer. What a wild and inhuman Spirit! to plague the World to make a Figure in it; to commit great Villanies for a good Name; to deſtroy the Peace and Proſperity of Mankind, to gain their Eſteem; and to ſhed their Blood to ſhew themſelves fit to govern them! For ſome gain by ſuch Accompliſhments of theirs but their Soldiers, whoſe Lives too they throw away as wantonly as thoſe take away the Lives of others. The chief Gainers therefore are only a few Officers, Servants and Strumpets, who are about their Perſons, and execute their Luſt and Rage for their own Ends: And ſo to glut a reſtleſs Tyrant and his Inſtruments, Men and Nations muſt be ſlaughter'd or enſlaved. This is Heroiſm, and the Glory of Conquering!

Such is the Difference between the old Original Heroes and theſe their Apes, who by Fraud, Violence, Perjury, and reſtleſs Cruelty, make War upon their Subjects and Neighbours; and by ſacrificing the Vertuous and the Brave, or making them their Inſtruments to ſacrifice others, and by diſtreſſing, exhauſting, plundering, and chaining all, puſh human Miſery as far as it can go. Theſe are the Wolves and Tygers of human Race; Imperial Beaſts of Prey, who, if the World would preſerve it ſelf, ought to be driven out of the World, or hung up in it *in Terrorem*; or, like theſe their more innocent Brethren, who only kill for Food, be lock'd up in Dens, and ſhewn, as they are, for Monſters: Or perhaps it would be ſtill a more equitable Puniſhment, if they could be caught, to ſhut up a Number of them in a Madhouſe, with their beloved Arms about them, there to fight and tear one another's Fleſh, and ſpill their own deteſtable Blood, till they had no more to ſpill; and this would be giving a ſort of Satisfaction to Mankind for ſo much human Blood outrageouſly and wantonly ſpilt.

But this is not the only Mock-Heroiſm in the World; there is yet another ſort as miſchievous, but ſtill more ridiculous; and that is, a violent Appetite for War, and Victory, and Conqueſt, without engaging perſonally in the Danger, or coming near it, but being very valorous by Proxy, and fond of Fighting without drawing a Sword. This was the prudent Bravery of a late great Conqueror, who was never tir'd of War, and yet never tir'd himſelf in it: In the Heat of a Battle fought for his Glory, he run no Riſque, but ſate ſecurely at a great Diſtance with the wiſe old Woman his Miſtreſs, waiting for Laurels of other People's winning. When his Agents had bought a Town for him treacherouſly, or his Generals ſtolen a Province as treacherouſly; ſtill it was Victory, ſtill fair Conqueſt; and the Glory was his at three hundred Leagues diſtance; for every thing he did was glorious, the meaneſt and the baſeſt Things; and by theſe Means he became *Immortal*, immortal in Conqueſt without a Scar.

The primitive Heroes ventur'd their Lives for the Good of others; but theſe Mock-Heroes expoſe others to Danger and Death for the Good of themſelves, and their own perſonal Renown; and all the time ſtay at home and wait for Fame in a whole Skin. They ſlaughter Thouſands who obey them, and undo Millions who ought not to obey them; and all to enſlave others, who neither wiſh nor do them any Harm, and with whom they have nothing at all to do. Even moſt of the Inſtruments they make uſe of, are made as miſerable as they make thoſe whom they oppreſs; and few or none ſhare the Benefit of their Plunder, but ſuch as wanting Merit of their own to gain an honeſt Subſiſtence, prey upon the Induſtry of thoſe that do. So ſtrongly does Miſery thrive under their Influence, and nothing elſe!

They keep themſelves poor, ſuſpicious, and in a State of War with their own Subjects, whom they juſtly ſuſpect for their worſt Enemies, becauſe they ſupply them with conſtant Reaſons to be ſo; and therefore they live in a perpetual State of Rapine and Enmity towards them, and in a continued Dread of Violence and Revolts from them; inſtead of

of giving them fatherly Protection on one Side, and receiving from them dutiful and ſincere Allegiance on the other; and all for the fruitleſs and imaginary Glory of Conqueſt, and of Dominion over their Fellow-Creatures againſt their Will; or in other Words, of being skilful Pillagers and Oppreſſors, and ſucceſsful Murtherers.

It is however, not to be wonder'd at, that whilſt ſo many Princes are baſed with Sycophants always ready to applaud at a Venture their wildeſt Sallies and Deſigns, or with Traitors, who finding their own vile Advantages in them, are ever determin'd to abet and execute them: I ſay it is not ſtrange that Princes in theſe Circumſtances ſhould run frequently into wild Freaks and pernicious Enterprizes, to the Ruin of themſelves and their Subjects. But it is ſtupendious, that theſe their baneful Inſtruments and worſt Foes ſhou'd be able in any Inſtance to perſuade Nations to dance after their deſtructive Maggots, and be contented to be undone, to make ſome of the worſt Men amongſt themſelves Rich and Saucy.

What have the People in any Monarchical Government ever gain'd by the Conqueſts made by their Prince, but to be made Slaves; or if they were Slaves before, worſe Slaves, and have their Chains rivetted yet faſter? For, beſides that theſe Conqueſts give him a Pretence and an Ability to keep more Troops, and conſequently encreaſe his Power over them; the conquered Nation will find a ſort of a Revenge in joining to reduce their new Maſters to the ſame wretched Condition with themſelves, and perhaps find an Opportunity of conquering the Conquerors. One Nation will be plaid upon another, and neither will be truſted to the Guard of their own Countrymen; but the Soldiers of one Country will be quartered upon the other, and kept at a great Diſtance from home, leſt by conſtant Converſation with their Relations, Friends and Neighbours, they ſhould, contrary to their Duty, warp towards the Love and Intereſt of their Country; and indeed in moſt Countries where Troops are kept, they are always remov'd from Place to Place to prevent their Friendſhip and Correſpondence with the Natives.

What did *England* gain formerly by their Conqueſts upon the Continent, but Wars, Slaughter, and Poverty to themſelves, and to their Princes precarious foreign Provinces at an *Engliſh* Expence; and had ſtanding Armies been then the Faſhion of the World, *England* would doubtleſs have conquered it ſelf into Slavery. The *Romans*, when they had extended their Conqueſts ſo far and wide, that they were forced to keep Provincial Armies to awe and preſerve the conquered Countries, became a Prey to thoſe Armies; and their Emperor's afterwards durſt no longer truſt to *Roman* Troops, but encreas'd their Slavery by the help of thoſe Nations whom they had conquered, and who became, in their Turns, Maſters of thoſe who had maſter'd them.

When *Alexander* had ventur'd his own Army of *Macedonians*, and the beſt Men in *Greece*, to ruin *Perſia*, and a great Part of the World, which had given him no Provocation; what Advantages did *Greece* and *Macedon* reap from his mighty Victories and Conqueſts, but to become a little Province of a great barbarous Empire, which by their Arms and Proweſs he conquer'd, and exhauſted them of all their braveſt Men to preſerve? Their Condition would ſtill have been worſe if he had left a Succeſſor behind him to have preſerved his whole Empire entire, who would have made *Perſia*, or ſome other Province the Seat of it, and govern'd *Greece* at a diſtance by Baſhaws; and as it was, he left it in a State of conſtant War and Depredation, and they were toſt and tumbled from one Oppreſſion to another, till they found a ſort of Relief in being conquer'd by the *Romans*.

What did the *French* gain by the long Wars and many Conqueſts of their late Great Monarch, but extreme Poverty, ſtreighter Servitude, great Depopulation, and general Bankrupcy? So much did they ſuffer by his Acquiſitions, and ſo dear did they pay for his pernicious Glory!

What did the *Swedes* gain by the Conqueſts of the late King, but to loſe them again, as they got them, at a vaſt Expence of Blood and Treaſure; and to be reduc'd to ſuch Weakneſs, as to want the Aſſiſtance of their Neighbours to preſerve them from falling under the Power of a Prince, whom, by conquering him, they taught to conquer them?

And if the conquering Countries are ſuch miſerable Loſers by Conqueſt, what muſt be the doleful Condition of the Conquered, which are conſidered only as the Sources of Plunder, and the prefaſed Objects of Oppreſſion? Almoſt all *Europe* are Witneſſes of the brutiſh Havock the Conquerors make, and of the dismal Scenes of Ruin they leave behind them. If the late *French* King could have conquered, or bought, or ſurpris'd the United Provinces, (which by all theſe generous Means he endeavour'd) from the richeſt and moſt populous Republick upon Earth, they would have been now a Neſt of beggarly Fiſhermen, and in a lower Condition, if poſſible, than any of the fine *French* Provinces, which had the Honour of being governed by that paternal Prince. Never was ſuch Mockery as for a Prince to publiſh Reaſons to a People, with whom he had nothing to do, why they ſhou'd be conquered by him; when, let their Condition be as ill as it will, it is an hundred to one, nay 'tis almoſt certain that he will make it ten Times worſe.

Alas for that Nation whoſe Prince is a Hero! ſays an excellent and an amiable *French* Writer, who ſaw with ſorrow the woeful Condition of his own Nation, from the mercileſs and unnatural Affectation of Heroiſm in the then King.

The ſame admirable Author, in another Place, gives us a lively Image of Heroes and Conqueſts in theſe Words, which he makes *Telemachus* ſpeak, as he views the Field of Battle, filled with Careaſſes and drench'd in Blood: "Such are the "heavy Evils that follow Wars! What blind Fury urges "unhappy Mortals! So few are the Days they have to live "upon this Earth, and ſo miſerable do they make theſe few "Days! Why will they run thus headlong into the Jaws of "Death, which is of it ſelf making haſty Approaches to devour them? Why add ſo many frightful Deſolations to a "ſhort and bitter Life, made ſo by Heaven already? Men "are all Brethren, and they tear and butcher one another, "more unnaturally fierce and cruel than the wild Beaſts of "the Deſart! Lyons make not War upon Lyons, nor Tygers upon Tygers: They attack only Animals of a different "Species: Man, Man alone, in ſpight of his Reaſon, does "Things that Creatures without Reaſon would never do.

"But why theſe conſuming Wars? Is there not Land enough in the Univerſe to ſatisfy all Men with more than "they can cultivate? Are there not vaſt Tracts of deſart "Lands, ſo vaſt that Mankind is not ſufficient to fill them? "How then! a falſe Glory, a vain Title of *Conqueror*, "which a Prince is fond of, kindles a War far and wide; "and one ſingle Man, thrown by Heaven into the World in "Wrath, ſacrifices brutally ſo many others to his Vanity! "His Glory requires it, and all muſt periſh before him; "Countries ſwim in Blood, Towns and Cities ſuffer the devouring Flames, and what eſcapes from the Sword and "the Fire, Famine, more cruel than both, muſt conſume; "and all that this Man, who thus ſports himſelf with throwing all human Nature itſelf into Pangs, may find in this "general Deſtruction his Pleaſure and his Glory. What "monſtrous Glory: Can we too much deſpiſe, too much abhor theſe monſtrous Men, who have thus forgot Humanity; without being Men, they ſet up for Demigods, and "earn the Curſes, inſtead of what they aim at, the Admiration of Ages to come.

"Oh, with what Tenderneſs ſhould Princes undertake "Wars! That they ought to be ſtrictly Juſt, is not enough; "they muſt be ſtrictly neceſſary, neceſſary for the Publick "Good. The Blood of the People ought never to be ſhed "but to ſave the People, and the Occaſion ought to be extream. But flattering Counſels, falſe Ideas of Glory, vain "Jealouſies, boundleſs Rapaciouſneſs under ſpecious Diſguiſes, and raſh Engagements draw almoſt all Princes precipitately or inſenſibly into Wars which prove fatal to "them. In them they hazard all without Neceſſity, and "do as much Miſchief to their Subjects as to their Enemies.

Thus the divine late Archbiſhop of *Cambray*, from whom I have tranſlated this affecting Paſſage. It is a Book that has ten thouſand Excellencies, and ought to be read by all Mankind.

I will conclude with wiſhing, that all Nations would learn the Wiſdom of the prudent *Sancho*, who, when the Heroe his Maſter madly attack'd the Wind-Mills and the Lyons, ſtood at a ſafe Diſtance and in a whole Skin. If their governing Don *Quixotes* will fight right or wrong; let them fight by themſelves, and not ſit at home and wantonly ſacrifice their People againſt Wind-Mills and Fulling-Mills.

I am, SIR,

Your Humble Servant,

CATO.

FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

THERE is ſtill ſo little Dependance on the Accounts we receive concerning the Motions of the Ruſſian Monarch, that till they are more to be rely'd on we ſhall inſert nothing concerning him.——The Swediſh Miſeries ruin'd by the Muſcovites laſt Year are now repaired again, the King and the Senators having contributed largely thereto; On a Computation of the Charge it amounts to 300,000 Crowns. The Interview, ſome Time ſince talk'd of, between the Kings of Denmark and Sweden, ſeems to drop. —— The Dutch Letters adviſe, that in Holland Money is now ſo plenty, that there is hardly any putting it out at 2 and a half per Cent;

and

and the Amſterdam Bonds, which bear preciſely that Intereſt, are now at 4 or 5 per Cent. Premium ——— Preparations for the King of France's Coronation, are carry'd on with the utmoſt Diligence. 'Tis ſaid, that Cardinal du Bois, the Prime Miniſter at that Court, will ſhortly be created a Duke and Peer of France.—The Court of Florence ſeems inclined to ſecure the Succeſſion of the Dominions of Tuſcany to the Female Line of the Family now reigning. In caſe Porto Ferrajo is granted to the King of Spain, the Emperor demands to have Leghorn for a Place of Arms.

LONDON.

WE have the following Account of his Majeſty and the Prince's Arrival and Reception at Salisbury, viz. The Sheriff with his Javelin Men met them at the Borders of the County, and conducted them to the City, where, at the Wincheſter Gate, the Mayor and Corporation received them, and preſented the Keys of the City Gates to his Majeſty, as alſo a Purſe embroider'd with Gold, containing 100 Guineas, whereon was wrought theſe Words, *God bleſs King GEORGE.* To the Prince they preſented another with 50; and Sir Robert Eyre, the Recorder, in a fine Speech welcom'd them. The Proceſſion from the Wincheſter Gate to the Biſhop's Palace, was very magnificent, the City Companies marching with Drums, Trumpets and Muſick, whilſt the Streets were crowded with Spectators, who cry'd out, *Long Live King GEORGE.* The Streamer of 30 Yards long was placed on the high Spire of the Cathedral, and Enſigns on all the other Churches. The Country People for many Miles round flock'd to ſee his Majeſty, and the two Nights he ſtay'd, both poor and rich put up Candles, ſo that the Illumination was greater than was ever ſeen there; and both his Majeſty and the Prince dined and ſupped in Publick, and as many Gentlemen as there was room for at his Majeſty's Table, were admitted to ſup with him. On his Majeſty's Return to the Biſhop's Palace, from viewing the Camp, he was attended by the Lord Biſhop, the Dean and Chapter, the Clergy of that Town, &c. And after a Speech made to him by the Biſhop, they had the Honour to kiſs his Hand. At Wincheſter the Clergy, &c. received him in the ſame Manner; and wherever he went his Royal Goodneſs exerted it ſelf in releaſing Priſoners for Debt, and beſtowing Life and Pardon on condemned Malefactors, &c. 'Tis ſaid, the Sums diſburſed on theſe Occaſions amount to 3000 l.

From our Portſmouth *Letters of the 3d Inſtant.*

'It will be needleſs for me to be particular in the Account 'of the ſeveral great Officers, Men of Quality, &c. that 'came here to attend, or ſee his Majeſty. Never was ſuch a 'Multitude of People ſeen at Portſmouth. On Thurſday 'Morning Sir John Norris hoiſted his Flag on Board the 'Yarmouth, as did Sir Charles Wager his on Board the Tor'bay, and in the Afternoon they drew up all the Ships in a 'Line of Battle, and anchor'd as near the Town as it was 'poſſible for the *Spit Sand.* The Drake Sloop Sir John Nor'ris order'd to lie oppoſite to the Dock Yard and make the 'neceſſary Signals, which the Otter that anchored at the 'Harbour's Mouth was to repeat to the Squadron. The next 'Day about Five in the Evening his Majeſty, attended by 'the Prince, the Dukes of Richmond, Grafton, Newcaſtle 'and Bolton, the Lord Townſhend, Carteret, &c. came to 'the Dock Yard, at the Gate of which he was receiv'd 'by Sir John Norris, Sir Charles Wager, Rear-Admiral 'Hoſier, Lord Aylmer, Lord Forbes, &c. beſides the Com'miſſioners of the Navy and Victualling, and a great Num'ber of Sea Officers, who came hither on this Occaſion, 'who conducted him on Board the Canterbury, which Ship 'lay in one of the Docks, and was fired for his Reception. 'He was no ſooner on Board but the Standard was hoiſted; 'and at the Drake's Signal the Squadron at Spithead ſpread 'a great Number of Colours, and ſaluted his Majeſty with 'all their Guns, which was followed by a loud Huzza from 'the vaſt Concourſe of People that had been waiting from '7 in the Morning to ſee the King. From the Canterbury 'his Majeſty had a perfect View not only of all the Ships in 'the Harbour, but of thoſe in a Line of Battle at Spithead. 'His Majeſty afterwards walked round the Yard, ſaw the 'Workmen at their ſeveral Employs, and made a Stand of 'ſome Minutes at the gilded Statue of the late King William '(which was ſome Time ſince preſented and erected by Mr. 'Norton;) his Majeſty was ſo well pleaſed with what he had 'ſeen, that he order'd the Workmen 500 l. He then went 'to Mr. Townſhend's, our Commiſſioner's Houſe, on whom 'he conferred the Honour of Knighthood, as alſo on Mr. 'Acworth, Surveyor of the Navy. From the Dock he took 'Coach and went to Town, where he was received by Ma'jor-General Macartney, our Governour, with ſeveral No'blemen and Officers of the Army. The Mayor, Alder'men, &c. met him at the Gates, and made him the uſual 'Compliment of the Keys. The Regiments in Garriſon 'were drawn up on each ſide the Street, and the Cannon 'on the Ramparts were diſcharg'd at his Entry; and at the 'ſame Time the Ships at Spithead returned their Fire. By 'this 'twas almoſt dark, ſo that his Majeſty ſtay'd but a Quar'ter of an Hour at Mr. Rydges, and then went directly to my 'Lord Scarborough's, at Stanſtead, where the Court lodg'd 'that Night. The Tyde was ſo far ſpent when his Majeſty 'came, that the Lancaſter could not be launched; however, 'ſhe was the next Day, before abundance of People that 'had never ſeen ſuch a Sight. Here, as well as at other Pla'ces, was his Majeſty's Clemency ſhown; the Debts of 'Debtors were diſcharged, Criminals were releas'd, and our 'Poor ſhared in his Royal Bounty. All the Country reard 'us rings of his Vertues.—Juſt after my laſt the Eſſex ar'rived here, and the Kingſtan with the Duke of Portland, '&c. ſailed; but, we hear, his Grace has been put back 'by contrary Winds, and is now in Portland Road. The 'Looe is arrived in Stoak's Bay from Minorca, but laſt from 'Lisbon: None of her People are ſuffer'd to come aſhore as 'yet, although the Ship's Company are in perfect Health.'

An eminent Fox Hunter, in Suſſex, having with him ſeveral Couple of Fox Hounds, as his Majeſty paſs'd through the Country, unkennel'd a Fox, which took directly over the Downs, and ran a conſiderable Way before the King's Coach, the Dogs following upon a full Cry; with which his Majeſty was extremely pleaſed.

On his Majeſty's Return from this Progreſs, he was met at Guilford by great Numbers of the Nobility and Gentry, who were led by the Lord Onſlow. When he arrived at Guilford the Recorder welcom'd him in a very handſome Speech, and preſented his Majeſty with a Plum-Cake, which it ſeems is the uſual Preſent to the Sovereign when he paſſes through that Town.

The following beautiful Lines of Mr. Addiſon *to Sir* Godfrey Kneller, *on his ſeeing His Majeſty's Picture, are what we cannot omit giving Room to, ſince His Majeſty's late Progreſs.*

O may I live to hail the Day
When the glad Nation ſhall ſurvey
Their Sov'reign (through his wide Command)
Paſſing in Progreſs o'er the Land!
Each Heart ſhall bend, and every Voice
In loud-applauding Shouts rejoice,
Whilſt all his gracious Aſpect praiſe,
And Crowds grow Loyal as they gaze.

Laſt Week a curious Statue of his Majeſty on Horſeback, caſt in Piccadilly, was purchaſed by the Duke of Chandois, to be ſet up at his fine Seat at Edgworth; and, we hear, his Grace has order'd the ſame to be gilt with Gold.

The Letters from Ireland are ſtill very melancholly, as to the bad Weather: From Cork, &c. they write, that if there is not a ſpeedy Alteration of it Thouſands of poor People muſt ſuffer greatly, Oatmeal being ſold for Two Shillings a Peck, and many forced to eat Bread made of Barley; there being but little old Wheat left in the Country.

We hear, that on the 25th Inſtant they will begin at the Pay Office in Broad-ſtreet, the Recalls of the whole Liſts of Arrears due to his Majeſty's Ships of War, being the Laſt Tickets that we have formerly mentioned.

A Reverend Divine, within a few Miles of London, and Fellow of a College in the Univerſity of Oxford, has this Week brought a Bill of Indictment againſt ſeveral Perſons, for conſpiring with a Woman to lay a Baſtard Child to him, not only with deſign to extort a Sum of Money from him, but with a particular View of prejudicing him in his Living: He has been ſo happy as to diſcover the whole Conſpiracy, and that the Woman who has ſworn the Child to him is not with Child.

We hear that Orders have been lately given for ſtrengthning the Fortifications at Plymouth.

Laſt Week the Governour and other Officers appointed by his Grace the Duke of Montague, ſet out for Portſmouth in order to embark for the Iſland of St. Lucia, of which his Grace is Proprietor.

The South-Sea Company lately imported from Cadiz 260,000 Pounds of Indico.

They write from Rye, that the Freemen of that Place have lately choſe one Mr. Slade (a Perſon well-beloved there) to be their Mayor; at which Election there was not that Noiſe and Tumult as is too frequent at others. 'Tis added, that Capt. Pigram has ſeized about 20 or 30 half Anchors of Brandy out of ſome large fiſhing Boats.

Laſt Week the Cuſtom-Houſe Officers in this Port made a Seizure of about twenty Dozen of Wine and other Liquors, which chanc'd to be what a Captain, lately arrived in England, had provided for his own drinking.

Yeſterday the Seſſions began at the Old-Bailey, the Proceedings of which we defer to our next.

Since our laſt four Fellows have been committed to Newgate for Robberies on the Highway, viz. Samuel Cole, Robert

bert Lowdey, John Philpot and Richard Oakey: One Emmot Jacob hath been also committed for breaking a Cellar, and on Suspicion of murdering Mr. Brett, as hath one James Dolpin for stealing a Bay Gelding in Essex, and Humphry Jones for robbing Mr. Court's House of Gold Rings, Plate, &c. to a considerable Value.

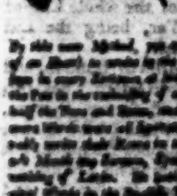
Mr. Grundidon of Deptford has given to the Town a large Piece of Ground to build a Charity School on, which is already begun, and he has also subscribed largely to the Charges of the Building and Endowing it for ever.

Last Saturday one Wilkin gave Information on Oath, against 16 of his Roguish Comrades for the Highway and Street Robberies. And one of them was taken, viz. Thomas Hastings, a Boy of about 17 Years old, who was sent to Tothill-fields Bridewell.

WHEREAS in the London Journal of Saturday the first Instant, an Advertisement was inserted, that the so much famous Squire's Grand Elixir, lately prepared and sold by Captain Joseph Bawler, Apothecary of Jewin-street, London deceased, is now truly and faithfully prepared and sold by John Yates, Son-in-Law to the late Captain Bawler, from Squire's Original Receipt; The Widow of the said Captain Joseph Bawler, in Justice to the Publick, and for the general Good of Mankind, to prevent their being imposed on by the assuming Pretences of an ignorant and undutiful Son, thinks herself obliged to give Notice, That the said John Yates was originally bound an Apprentice to a Turner, but not serving his Apprenticeship, was, with the Assistance of the said Captain Bawler, set up in a Chest-Shop for several Years in the Strand, but failing in that Business, the said Captain Bawler afterwards set him up in the Trade of a Turner, at the Corner of Prince's-street near Lincoln's-Inn Fields, in which he continued not above two Years, and then broke a second Time, and had lain in Gaol, had not the said Captain paid his Debts, and taken his Children into his Family, and at his own Charge ever since provided for them; and the said John Yates now is, and for several Years past has been, a Journeyman to a Woollen-Draper in Cornhill, and never had, nor saw the Receipt to prepare the said Elixir, which is continued to be prepared (by an able Apothecary) and sold for the Use of the Captain's Widow, at her Dwelling-House in Jewin-street, known by the Sign of the Phœnix in the Sun.

N. B. If any Persons will give themselves the Trouble to compare the True Elixir with the said John Yates's pretended Elixir, they may soon be convinced by the Colour and Flavour of his Counterfeit.

If any such Advertisement is published again, the Widow designs to take a different Method to put a Stop to his undutiful Proceedings.



At the HAND and PEN in Bucklersbury, near Lombard-street,

*** There is come from Edenborough in SCOTLAND, and now resides at the above House, a Man that writes a most admirable Hand, being the most quick, small, round, plain, and legible Hand yet extant, differing in Letters placed above, as under other Letters, and likely for Words to Sentences, we shall omit them, and by Spelling them at Length, one would not conceive it possible; By this same Method, you are taught to put Spelling into the Shape of an Heart, to make the Key & Perfect Words and Books, &c. whereby you can learn in every Sentence of half a Line, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, or more Words in one, without adding of the Pen to the embending of one Line; and every one of those Sentences, or Words in them, half the Time and Pains, and also a great deal more Satisfaction of mind and Body; or more Words were all Spelt truly and perfect; By which Means any Tradesman can have individually under their Hands to the Long-hand, any Article of the Goods from the Spanish Mould the Farthing, Penny, Twopence, Threepence, Fourpence, Sixpence, Shilling, Two Shillings, Half-a-Crown, Crown, Piece, &c. Word by Word, though they have nothing of Letters. He hath published and dispersed out to the Long-hand, all the principal Words in the English Tongue upon one Side of a quantity of a Sheet of common writing Paper, and yet that so great Sheet contains or includes as much and more than half of all English Books, for Proof hereof that Book for the full quantity Sheet compared with any Page of any English Book, the most perfect those (though they have set a great Diligence) within 2 or 3 Weeks time, writing daily by themselves half an hour a Day, by the Direction, learn in a Degree. That Book hath likewise another Method of Shorthand will learn this same Method Longe more extraordinary. He teaching both Sexes, and gentlemen have been writing by other Short-hand Methods above 20 Years. He hath to Books and Printing Pictures printed by him in the Shape of Hearts, and hath been employed for writing down the Preachings, concerning the Colleges, before the Honourable House of Commons. His Majesty, Nobility, and Gentlemen of this same Method, under a Stamp of this Short-hand Book was to the best Spelling Long-hand, how to instruct a Gentleman in it, one every fully convinced to the Advantages in Reading on the Short-Hand-writing; publishes he publickly challenges all the Teachers or Writers of Short-hand in London, to any equal Pain with Journal of his Scholars, and will for them Five Guineas to any Gentleman thereon.

JAMES WESTON.

N. B. He teaches nothing but this New Method of Short-hand, and in 6 months to have in Great Schools two hundred, to bring the Increase thereof.

Sold by Bonsall, at Four Pence Three-Farthings a Pound,

*** THE very best Green Soap, and the finest Castile Soap, in Table Beer, in Still-Street, near the South-Gate in the City of Bath, late in the Occupation of Mr. Alderman Woolmer, is continued by his Son Henry Woolmer from London.

††† At the Dolphin-Inn, without Bishopsgate, there is a very handsome Town Coach, with a good Sweet Lining, and a whole Box Glass, it was never used, of a Gentleman: To be sold a great Bargain.

Prices of Goods and Stocks stand much as in our last, the latter rather rising.

Christned Males 173. Females 187. In all 360.
Buried Males 231. Females 240. In all 491.
Increased in the Burials this Week 60.

Private Letters from South Britain, in the Highlands of Scotland say, that Mr. Hal. Stevens of the Temple, who was not long since sent from between the Mountains of Knight's and Brownsville in Cornwall, a new Sickly colony at Aberdeen, made like the Romans who exercise in the Olympick Games, for they had nothing but a Garland of Olive Branches, left Cornwallis to his own Valour should make them Salve the Victory, to be delivered to such Governor (not myself nothing there through the high Sea a Task of Labour) and to concur with the Epistle: It's when Virgil doth of Mr. Stevens, in his 2. Book of his Aeneids.

Ille ruber zona, monstrum quæ proda in aquor,
Obtia centorum fortis, complexa pedes
Vim cruciat, ast, volucri perfert Cœlo, Manibus
Ipse ministrat manus ———

The Golden-Lyon Brew-house, for fine pale Table Beer, in Still-Street, near the South-Gate in the City of Bath, late in the Occupation of Mr. Alderman Woolmer, is continued by his Son Henry Woolmer from London.

††† *At the Dolphin-Inn, without Bishopsgate, there is a very handsome Town Coach, with a good Sweet Lining, and a whole Box Glass, it was never used, of a Gentleman: To be sold a great Bargain.*

ADVERTISEMENTS.

This Day was publish'd,

*** Proposals for Printing a Second Edition of the Works of the late Reverend and Learned William Beveridge, D. D. in one large Volume in Folio. To which will be added, A Discourse of the Author, call'd, THE EVERLASTING REST OF THE SAINTS, which was not in the former Edition. I. It will contain about 200 Sheets of the same Paper and Character with the Proposals, which are both very fine. II. The Price is 17 s. in Quires, 7 part of 8 for 8, which reduces it to 23 s. III. The Work will be ready to be delivered by Christmas next to the Subscribers, whose Names will be printed before it. Subscriptions are taken in by J. Knapton, D. Midwinter, R. Robinson, in St. Paul's Church-yard; J. Spint and A. Ward in Little Britain; J. Darby in Bartholomew Close; E. Bell, J. Brotherton, E. Symon in Cornhill; A. Bettesworth, W. Taylor, J. Osborn, in Pater-noster Row; J. Osborne in Lombard-street; and R. Ford in the Poultry.

This Day is publish'd,

††† Sir R——d C——ch's Farewel Sermon, shewing the Christian Religion was not introduced by Power and Force, nor Interested by Violence. Sold by the Booksellers of London and Westminster. Price 6 d.

Of whom may be had,

(1.) A perfect Discovery of the (Rational) Longitude. The Second Edition. Price 4 d.

(2.) The Church of England secured; the Toleration Act preserved; and the Dissenters united and united. Part I. Dedicated to the Earl of Nottingham. The Second Edition.

(3.) *Quo Simus, quo Boni?* Being a Second Part of, The Church of England secured: The Toleration preserved, and the Dissenters united and united. The Second Edition. Price 6 d. All Three by Sir Richard Cocks, Bart.

Just Landed from BARBADOES,

A Large Quantity of the richest, most rare, and best CITRON *Water, in Quart and Pint Bottles, as ever came from that Island.* The Goodness of it being given the Palate, with the Gratefulness of its Flavour, is sufficient to recommend it to the Ladies of Pleasure, and to make it be prized as the most delectable and wholesome Cordial that can be taken by Ladies and Gentlemen. It is of great Use in Sprightly and Fainting Fits, and helps Digestion better than any Thing taken for that Purpose; insomuch, that the great Dr. Sydenham held it one of the Strongest of its kind, from the Excellency of the Fruit, and enliverates the Animal Spirits, so as by fostering the Blood, to keep the whole Body in as free Temperament and Ease, if the Cheapness should make it suspected, from its being sold for little more than prime Cost, the Honour of the Donor of such Bottle will excuse for its being the genuine Production of the Country above-mentioned. To be had only in Quart and Pint Bottles, at 4 and 2 s. each, of Mr. Bates, at the Red Lion, the North-East End of St. Paul's Church-yard, Ludgate Hill; next Door to the Bunch-Grapes in the Strand, Mr. Lockman's, at the Dragon-Head, Wapping Old-Stairs; where it is also sold, the best Hungary Water that ever was Imported, at 15 d. the Half-pint Bottle.

*** THE most severe RHEUMATISM and all Rheumatick Pains in the Limbs, &c. whether fix'd or wandering, most certainly Cured by, or not to receive again, by Incomparable Chymical Drops, which without the least Trouble or Disorder, totally from the Bones from those or all Diseases, in a most Wonderful manner; for they immediately enliven a due and equal Circulation to the Blood in the minutest Capillary, by effectually removing and dissolving the fatal Lenitive or Viscid Matter that occasions all the Disease, Lameness that all manner of Pains, though never so violent, or of many Years Standing, positively vanishes, as also the Astonishment of all who have seen them, who could not believe it to the Power of Medicines, to give such sudden and almost miraculous Ease, all happily experienced by their own Relations. Gentlemen who had been intirely afflicted with the Rheumatism for many Years together, and after trying most other Remedies, despair'd of being ever relieved, have found strength inherently caused by these most excellent Drops, which were shewn to speak in most known to Life. They are very agreeable to take, and for many weeks by given to a Nothing Infirm without Inconvenience. And Sold only at Parrot's Coffee-House against the Angel and Crown Tavern in Threadneedle-street, behind the Royal Exchange, at 3 s. 6 d. a Bottle, with Directions.

The Great CARMINATIVE,

††† A most famous TINCTURE for the Wind-Cholick, in what Pain soever lodged; for it never failing, in few Minutes Time, it speedily opens the Spasmodick Contraction in the Guts, and also immediately expels the Wind from the Stomach or Bowels, (as it were) to a Miracle: And all astonishing Relief in very Poor Circumstances, which are in most Persons the Consequence of a Great Discomposition, by either the Gout, Cholick, many Times under the Direction of Gentlemen Physicians, this famous Medicine has not its Fellow, several Physicians, Ministers in Holy Orders and Gentlemen of Probity, have publickly declared, it could not better be, than it is: But more particularly by Incomparable Sage Night and Day, who in taking but three or four Drops, were absolutely Cured from their greatest Pain, and by a Sure Consequence of the Cholick, recommend to perfect Health again, for for your Relations, or Neighbours preventing Sorrow Wind, or to Burst by any Cole of Wind, it may be depended on as the best, safest, most expeditious, and most Certain Remedy ever yet known; it is Universal chiefly for the good of Country People that live remote from Physicians, and the greatest Sort in Towns; In Shillings Sold last for 5 s. a Bottle, with Directions, at Mr. Wood's Toyshop, at the Peacock, next the Ryal Lyons against the Royal Exchange in Cornhill, London

On

On Monday last some Boys taking in a Ditch near Hackney, brought up the Body of a Girl of about nine Years old. As she had Nuts tuck'd up in her Apron, 'tis thought, by over-reaching her self, she fell in and was lost. The Day following a young Woman was found dead on one of the Stair Cases of Clement's Inn: As her Body was much swell'd, 'tis thought she had taken some fatal Dose.

The Directors of the South-Sea Company have order'd that all the Men belonging to their great Ship, whose Voyage is deferred till January next, shall continue in Pay.

†††† *At* GEORGE PHILPOT's *Office of Intelligence* in Dean's Court, near Doctor's-Commons, London, all sorts of Mistresses may have all sorts of Men and Maid Servants, &c. and all sorts of Men and Maids may have all sorts of Places, viz.

Stewards, Clerks, Shop Boys, Working Men, Single Gentlemen, Butlers, Coachmen, Footmen, Publicans, Grooms and Porters, Gardiners, Coffee-Houses or Ale-houses, House-Keepers, Ladi's Women, Chamber Maids, Single Gentlewomen, Wet Nurses, Nurse Children, Nursery Maids, House Maids, Laundry Maids, Cook Maids, and Maids for small Families &c. Likewise all manner of Inns and Publick Houses to be Let, and where all Such Persons that have Occasion may hear of them. All Masters and Mistresses may have all sorts of Apprentices and Premice Boys and Girls all Sorts of Trades, and all other manner of Business, it being an Office of Fifty Years standing.

†¶† Whereas *Anne Forbes*, the Wife of *Alexander Forbes*, of the Parish of Tranchurch in Edinburgh, hath eloped from her said Husband; These are to desire all Persons not to trust the said Anne Forbes with any Money or Goods on account of her said Husband, for that he will not pay any Debts she shall Contract after the Publication hereof.

*** King *Charles* I. and Queen *Anne*, being two beautiful Prints curiously engraven by G. Bickham. Printed by C. Price, at Hammersmith. Sold by T. Pain, at the Crown in Pater-noster Row; Em. Bowen, the Corner of Bolt-Court, in Fleetstreet, and J. Garret at the Angel and Riling Sun, in Cornhill.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

This Day is Publish'd, the Third Edition of

I. The PICTURE of LOVE unveil'd: Being an Answer to one who was very inquisitive to know what Love was. Made English from the Latin of Amoris Effigies. By John Norris, M.A. late Fellow of All Soul's College, Oxon. Price bound 1 s.

II. Wit against Wisdom; or the Praise of FOLLY; Translated from Erasmus's Moriæ Encomium, by Bishop Kennett, and adorn'd with great variety of Sculptures; in a neat Pocket Volume. Price 3 s. Both printed for J. Wilford at the 3 Flower de Luces in Little-Britain.

Where may be had, the Second Edition of

TULLY of Old Age, and of Friendship; with his Stoical Paradoxes and Scipio's Dream. By S. Parker, of Oxon, Gent. Price in Calf 2 s. Sheep 1 s. 6 d.

This Day is publish'd,

*** The Possibility and Reality of Magick, Sorcery and Witchcraft, demonstrated: Or, a Vindication of a compleat History of Magick, Sorcery, and Witchcraft. In Answer to Dr. Hutchinson's Historical Essay, now Bishop of Down and Connor, in the Kingdom of Ireland. In Two Parts.

Part I. Containing an Examination and Answer of the Positions laid down in that Book.

Part II. An Essay of the Nature of Material and Immaterial Substances. How Immaterial Substances may affect one another, and alter Matter, or work upon Human Bodies; proved by Reason, Philosophy, Moral Proof, and the Testimony of Scripture. By Richard Boulton, Somevhat of Brazen-Nose College in Oxford. Printed for J. Roberts, near the Oxford-Arms in Warwick-Lane. Price Two Shillings.

This Day is publish'd, the two following BOOKS.

§§§ I. *The Antiquities of* London *and* Westminster: *Being an exact Account of whatsoever is Ancient, Curious, or Remarkable, as to Palaces, Towers, Castles, Walls, Gates, Bridges, Monasteries, Priories, Sanctuaries, Nunneries, Religious Houses, Cathedral Churches, Chapels, Colleges, Inns of Court, Hospitals, Schools, and other magnificent Buildings, as Exchanges, Halls, Crosses, Markets, Gates, and all publick Edifices; also Rivers, Brooks, Bourns, Springs, &c. And many other curious Matters in Antiquity, whereby will plainly appear the Difference between the ancient and present State of those two Famous Cities. By N. D. Price Two Shillings.*

II. *The* SECTOR *and* Plain SCALE *compared. Containing, 1. The Description of all the Lines upon the Sector, and plain Scales. 2d. The true Use of the Sector made plain and easy, in several Geometrical Problems, and in all the Cases of right lined Trigonometry. 3d. All the preceding Geometrical Problems and Cases of right lin'd Trigonometry, compared by the plain Scale, and proved by Mr. Gunter's Scale. 4th. All the preceding Cases of right-lin'd Trigonometry, performed Arithmetically without the Help of any sort of Tables; more which is assum'd so much of Decimal Arithmetick, and the Extraction of the Square Root, as is necessary for the making of Arithmetical Trigonometry. The Second Edition. By Roger Rea, M. P. Pith. Price 1 s. 6 d.*

Both printed for H. Tracy, at the Three Bibles on London-Bridge. Where may be had, The Survey of London *and* Westminster, *by shewing where every Street or Place is situated, by what Name soever called. Price 1 s. 6 d. Calf 2 s. Sheep.*

THE Incomparable Powder for cleaning the Teeth, which has given so great Satisfaction to most of the Nobility and Gentry in England, near these Twenty Years that it hath been published, notwithstanding the many Counterfeits from its first Publication, endeavouring to Imitate this the only true Original Powder. Sold only at Mr. Mackay's, Bookseller, in St. Michael's Church Porch, in Cornhill, and at Mr. Markham's Toyshop at the Seven Stars under St. Dunstan's Church in Fleetstreet, and no where else in England. It at once cures, makes the Teeth as white as Ivory, and never fails to preserve them from rotting or decaying, continuing them sound to extending old Age. It wonderfully cures the Scurvy in the Gums, prevents Rheum or Defluxion; kills Worms in the Root of the Teeth, and thereby hinders the Tooth-ach. It admirably fastens loose Teeth, being a most choice Medicine, of a pleasant and grateful Scent. Price 3 s. the Box. Note also, all the Nobility, Gentry, &c. who find no Ease, Markham's for the Powder for Teeth, are desired, &c. who find no Ease, Markham's for the Powder for Teeth, are desired to give strict Orders not to mistake the Shop, (MARKHAM at length is under the Seven Stars,) beneath most of the Toyshops in his Neighbourhood, during the Seven Stars,) beneath most of the Toyshops in his Neighbourhood, during the Multitudes come to his Shop for it, have trumpt up Counterfeits, and sell their Stuff in Imitation of our known and approved Powder, in prejudice to the Publick.

N. B. At the same Place is Sold the highly esteemed Lip-Salve for Ladies, &c. of a charming and delightful Scent. Price 1 s. each Box.

All James Morton, born at Harwich, was bound Apprentice to Thomas Hall, of Tripoly, in Barbary, about five Years ago, but has been absent of four Christmas last, when he was at Portsmouth, and from thence removed to go to Plymouth, having an Uncle or Aunt living at Brentwood in Essex, by the Death of one Relations, in June 1 was to be entitled to Estate, or certainly designed to come to him: Thomas Arnell of Grocers of the Navy-office, who knows of his Abode. If any Person who knows any Thing of him, will be so good as to give Notice of him, and give Information to a Letter to the said Thomas Arnell, whereby he may be of James Morton so as he can know where to find him, if alive, they shall be gratefully rewarded.

This is to give Notice,

THat the only True and Original Royal Chymical Vellutine, for the Hands and Face, are removed from Mr. Lambert's the Glover's, to prevent the Publick's being imposed on by Counterfeits; and are now Sold only at Mr. Allcroft's Toyshop, at the Blue-coat Boy under Bridges's Coffee-House, in Cornhill; and at Mrs. Gibson's, Milliner, next Mercers Arms Alley, by the Temple, in Fleet-street: The Effects above these twenty Years been largely experienced and highly commended by all that use them, for making the Skin so delightly soft and smooth, as half to be paralel'd by either Wash, Powder, Collection, &c. they being Restorers and Beautifiers of the Skin, by taking off all Deformities, as Tetters, Ring-Worms, Morphew, Sun-burn, Scurf, Pimples, Pits, or Rubies of the Small-pox, and keeping it of a lasting and extreme Whiteness. They soon clear red or rough Hands, are admirable in Shaving the Head, they not only give a more exquisite Sharpness to the Razor, but so comfort the Brain and Nerves as to prevent catching Cold. They are of a graceful and pleasant Scent, without the least Grain of Mercury, Sold only by Mr. Allcroft, and Mrs. Gibson, as above, price 1 s. each, and no where else in London by Retail; therefore beware of Counterfeits, which are not only hateful, but may also prove dangerous.

Just brought over from Barbadoes *in the* Rose *Galley, Capt.* Toll, *Commander.*

†°† A parcel of the finest Citron Water that ever came from that Island; the pleasant Perfume it leaves behind it upon the Palate, without the Help of Comfits in Aromatick, will sufficiently prove it prepared in the Old Island as the Flavour of the Fruit which only grows there, is to be seen at the bottom of each Bottle. To be Sold at Mrs. Fales at the Cabinet on Ludgate-Hill, near Fleet-Bridge four Daughters being lately come from thence and at Mrs. Leighton's, at the Prince's Arms without Temple-Bar, at 8 s. each Quart Bottle, and 4 s. the Pint. As both which Places are Sold the only true French Hungary Water, at 11 d. each Half-pint Bottle.

N° 50. A Gentlewoman dwelling near the Horn Tavern in Doctor's Commons, who had for a long Time Imagin'd with a violent Pain in her Stomach; For Relief of which she made Use of many Medicines, but finding no Relief, she at last took the Medicines of JOHN MOORE, Apothecary, at the Pestle and Mortar in Abchurch Lane, near Lombard-street, London, which brought away such an Incredible Number of Worms, as caused the Admiration of all that saw them; since the coming away of which she has been very easy, and free from her former Pain. Any Person that desires further Satisfaction, applying to the said Mr. MOORE, will be directed to the Gentlewoman.

Newly published,

*** A Treatise of the Diseases of the HEAD, BRAIN, and NERVES, more especially of the PALSY, APOPLEXY, LETHARGY, EPILEPSY, CONVULSIONS, FRENZY, VERTIGO, MEGRIM, Inveterate HEAD-ACH, &c. with Directions for their thorough Cure, and how these and many other deplorable Nervous Distempers may be prevented, as well as cured, and consequently many Lives saved by the Medicines therein. In English, prescribed without the least Reserve. To which is subjoined a Discourse of the Nature, real Cause and certain Cure of MELANCHOLY in Men, and VAPOURS in Women; Instructing Persons how to Cure themselves absolutely of those perplexing and pernicious Disorders with Safety, Ease and Expedition. By a Physician. Is Sold only by the Author's Appointment, at the Two Blue Posts in Haydon-yard in the Minories. Price bound 2 s. Sticht'd 1 s. 6 d.

The Family OINTMENT.

LAtely publish'd at 5 s. a Pot, is now (for the publick Good) made up into Pots that will be disposed of at 1 s. 6 d. each. 'Tis a certain Remedy for old Aches and Pains in the Flesh and Joints, Arms, Hips and Legs: It taketh away old Aches in the Huckle-Bone called the Sciatica, or Hip Gout; those that have gone upon Crutches have been restored by using it but once. It shines no Linnen, nor is it offensive, but pleasant to smell to. Sold only at Mr. Chapin's a Shoemaker next Door to the Bell in Red-Lion Court, Drury-Lane, with Directions.

†† TINCTURA MIRIFICA: or, The miraculous Tincture for the Stone and Gravel, a few Drops of which immediately takes off the most excruciating Pains either in the Reins or Bladder, and certainly prevents their Return; for it absolutely cures that Distemper in a wonderful Manner, infinitely removes all Uneasiness or Difficulty in making Water, heals all Exulcerations, and even Ulcers of the Urinary Passages, relieves the Ureters, &c. that small Stones, together with Gravel, and all mucous Humours obstructing Nature may pass freely from the Kidneys, to be voided visibly with Urine, without Pain, effectually cleanses both the Reins and Bladder from all Impurities, entirely prevents the Stone in those that are troubled with the Gravel only; effectually dissolves all large Stones possible to be discovered, and likewise brings all those Parts and Particles to their due Tone and Vigour, so as perfectly to free the Patient from all the direful Symptoms and miserable Effects of that excruciating Disease, 'tis the safest Medicine in the World, and one disagreeable to take, the very first Dose of it absolutely cures the most dreadful Fit of either Stone or Gravel in 5 Minutes, giving such wonderful Relief and perfect Ease, as is indeed very surprising. To be had only at Mr. Radford's Toyshop, at the Rose and Crown against St. Clement's Church yard, in the Strand, near Arundel-Stone End, at 3 s. 6 d. a Bottle, with Directions.

All Sorts of RUPTURES,

†°† Bursten or broken Bellies, perfectly cur'd by the Blessing of God, either an old or young, in a very little Time, and for a small Charge, by two Medicines to be externally us'd, without any Pain to, or Confinement of the Patient. These two Remedies and no other Recommendation than themselves will manifest in two or three Days using, having by their admirable and even astonishing Success, gained the Reputation they justly deserve both in City and Country, for above these Twenty Years last past, after wearing Trusses for many Years to no Purpose: Many Hundreds of all Ages and Sexes have been cur'd by them, which occasioned this Publication, for the Good of the Publick, that all such unhappy People may be delivered from the Charge and Misery of always wearing Trusses. They are sealed up, at 5 s. the Bottle, which is generally sufficient for a compleat Cure, especially on a young Person; and sold only by Mrs. Bradbury at the Blue-Ball Toyshop in Fenchurch-street, near Aldgate, London. N.B. It is by the Use of no ugly Truss, for that those two external Medicines are applied to the Part affected, till the Cure is perfected; as you will see by the Directions in large, given with them.

A Servant of Madam Unitet, of Highgate, who had for a long Time languished under a severe and painful CHOLICK, the Violence of her Pain being so great, that she was forced to lie down on the Bed, once or twice a Day. After abundance of Advice, finding no Relief, but despairing of Cure, was recommended to JOHN MOORE, Apothecary, at the Pestle and Mortar in Abchurch-Lane, near Lombard-street; of whom she in a very short Time received an effectual Cure. Of the Truth of which she is ready to satisfy any Inquirers.

To those who labour under any Degree of the VENEREAL DISEASE, *or any of its pernicious Consequences,* STUBBORN GLEETS, *&c. and would rather be defrauded of their Health, Time, or Money, but so regularly and safely Cured in a private manner, with the greatest Ease, Safety, and Expedition as*

††† The severe Affliction an incredible Number of People labour through ill Management of the first Degree of the Venereal Distemper, of which scarcely One in Twenty are perfectly cured, notwithstanding the boasting Pretences of many Practitioners, and Others of their credulous Spectators, &c. but are either precipitated into the Grave by One Hand, or in Some time after they to all outward Sight, or else have a deplorable Scene of Weakness on the Other, which is allow'd by all the Learned to be exceeding difficult to Cure, is the reason of this Address to Men of Sense, (such only being capable to regard it) and of the Publication of the following Receipts which have been experienced in very large private Practice for many Years, and always found effectual, being faithfully adapted to every Degree and Symptom of that grievous Disease in both Sexes, and all its mischievous Consequences, Old Relicks, Seminal Weaknesses, &c. which virulent Distemper, whether newly contracted, or of long standing, or however dreadfully circumstanced, or before mismanaged, they never fail of most certainly Curing, without the least Hindrance to Business, Knowledge of the nearest Friend, or Injury to the Constitution; but in a Short time restore the unfortunate Patients to their former Health, as perfectly as if they had never been tainted with that hateful Malady, viz. The true ANTI-VIRULENT ARCANA, which certainly eradicate the poisonous Malignity of the Salt, and every other Degree of the Venereal Disease, speedily restoring all Pain, Heat, and other Symptoms. Price 7s. 6 d. The SALUTARY WASH for all outward Sores, when any such happens, which it presently Cures. Price 3s. 6 d. The STRENGTHENING ELECTUARY, which absolutely cures all Seminal Effluxions, involuntary Emissions, Weaknesses, Old Gleets, &c. tho' of many Years standing. Price 5 s. Which Medicines may be entirely depended upon, as fully sufficient, faithfully to answer every Intention of Cure, from the slightest Clap, to the most lowering Pox and all its Attendants, as also the most obstinate Gleets and all Disorders of the Reins, Seminal Vessels, and Urinary Passages, as well as the ill Effects of other Medicines, and are to be had only, either Separate or together, by their Names abovementioned, at Mr. Chambers's Toy-Shop under Isham's Gate-house in Swithun's Alley, near the Royal Exchange in Cornhill, fitted up with Directions at large: by the Perusal of which, all Persons that ever were afflicted with any Degree of the Venereal Disease, may become compleat Judges of their own Case, and certainly know, without any Deceit or Amusement, when, and when not, the Virulent Malignity is perfectly vented out of their Bodies.

††† Specifick DROPS for Deafness, Thickness of Hearing, Pain and Noise in the Ears, &c. The laudable Effects of which are truly surprising, for they remedy all Defects of the Hearing Faculty, tho' of Some Years Standing, almost in an Instant, causing those to Hear exceeding quick and well, who before were in a manner totally Deaf. They effectually remove all Pain occasioned by Cold, comfort and strengthen the Tympanum or Drum of the Ear, free the Auditory Nerve from Obstruction, and fortify all Disorders so absolutely, and in such a short Space of Time, that one would think it almost impossible, did not very great Experience evince the Truth of it. To be had only by the Author's appointment of the Gentlewoman at the Two Blue Posts in Haydon-Yard in the Minories, at 3 s. 6 d. a Bottel with Directions.

*** The famous PLAISTER for the Stomach, which infallibly cures all sorts of Agues in 24 Hours time, without any other Physick, as has been happily experienced by many thousands, in this publick way of Sale for about these 10 Years past, and is now afresh'd and recommended by the most knowing Physicians, as the best and most infallible Remedy for curing Agues, that ever was found out, it not having been so much as once known to fail; most of the Agues that were cured for some Years past, so as not to return again, were cured by it. Is sold only at Mrs. Bell's, a Bookseller's at the Crown Keys and Bible in Cornhill, near Stocks Market, at 2s. 6 d. the Gallipot with Directions. At the same place is also sold the most excellent Plaister for Corns, being the only infallible one in the World for giving perfect Ease and taking them quite away without Trouble, as thousands have experienced, price 1 s. a Box with Direction.

AT her House at the Red-Ball and Acorn in Queen-street, Cheapside, over-against the Globe Tavern near the three Cranes, liveth a Gentlewoman that hath a most incomparable Wash to beautify the Face, which far exceeds all that are extant, as abundance of the greatest Quality have experienc'd to their entire Satisfaction. It takes out all manner of Wrinkles, Freckles, Pimples, Redness, Morphew, Sunburn and Yellowness, caused by mercurial pestilence Washes. It also plumps and softens the Skin, making it as tender as a sucking Infant's. It hath nothing of Paint in it; neither doth any other Person know the rare Secret. You may have it from 9 s. and 6 d. to a Guinea a Bottle; you may there also have fine Spanish Wooll and Portugal Dishes, which gives a glorious Colour to the Cheeks and Lips. She changes red or grey Hair to a natural Brown in a few Days, & as never to change Colour. She cures Hair very fine; and has a certain and infallible Cure for the Tooth-ach, without drawing, that the Pain will soon remove. Where may be had Dr. Ratcliff's Elixir Tincture, for all manner of Phthisicky Constitutions.

AT the Hungary Water Ware-house at the Black-Boy and Comb, a Toy-shop in Fleet-Street, near Fleet-bridge is sold right Brunch Hungary Water, in large Half Pint Flint Bottles, at One Shilling and Three pence each, being the finest first sold there Several Years, of rather better, being a fresh Parcel. One Spoonful mixes a Glass of Water as white as Milk, which the counterfeit sort made here, only turns of a Sky colour, by reason the Spirits and Flowers are not the good in this Country as in France. So likewise is Counterfeits made of English Mint Spirits, put in the same fine of Bottles, and sold as Orange Flour in Towns and Country, but will not turn Water white. Poor Merchants and others, may be supply'd by Wholesale And sold no where else.

For the Good of her own Sex,

Whereas several Gentlewomen and others of that Sex in this Kingdom have contracted an Evil Habit of Body, whereby the vicious Humours are so far dispersed through the Whole (many Months to be here mentioned) are thrown down upon the Womb, occasioning a dangerous Weakness in that Part, which being neglected, at last ends in Cancerous and often proves fatal: This is to acquaint all such as may have Occasion, that speedy Relief is to be had from a Person and experienced Midwife, who, by God's Blessing, cures Weaknesses in her Sex, and prevents Miscarriages, and is to be spoke with at the Queen's Arms next Door to the Three Nun near Exeter-Exchange, Strand.

THE Physicians concern'd in preparing the Grand Cephalick, or, The Great Restorer and Preserver of Health (frequently advertised in this Paper) have now made that excellent Medicine to be sold at the following Places, viz.

In London, where it is to retail by J. Clare, Printer, in Ben-Jonson's-yard, at Nun in Hand-lane, by St. James's Market. At the Bible under the Dutch Church, Austin Friers, at the Black-Boy on London-Bridge, in the Brass-workers in Fore street, at the King's-head Warren-Square, at the Rainbow Coffee House in Birchin-lane, at Mr. Cole's on Thames-street great St. Giles's Mr. Dodd's Perfumer, Grocers-alley in Threadneedle-street. Mrs. Powell, near the King's Head on Westminster-hill, and in the following Towns, viz.

Northampton, by Mr. Pasham. York Mr. Hammond. Chester, Mr. Cole. Norwich, Mr. Goddard. Ampthill, Mr. Hill. Bath, Mr. Taylor. Reading, Mr. Mark. Taunton, Mr. Nevis. Bristol, Mr. Penn. Bury, Mr. Bailey. Nottingham, Mrs. Ashwell. Guilford, Mr. Parrish. Dorking, Mr. Dudley. Sandwich, Mr. Stower. Oxon, Mr. Bye. Bedford, Mr. Newman. Biggleswade, Mr. Gurney. Hertford, Mr. Fletcher. Peterborow Mr. Lawton. Warrington, Mr. Thomas. Walsall, Mrs. Cleris. Marsh, Mr. Adams, St. Ives, Mr. Leonard, St. Neots, Mr. King. Warrington Mr. Eyres. Henley, Mr. Street. Eaton, Mr. Franklin. New Brentford, Mr. Welch. Lewes, Mr. Wills. Ewen, Mr. Marsh. Hertford, Mr. Culver. Selsey, Mr. Durham. Lynn, Mr. Radkin. Woodbridge Mrs. Wilson. Windsor, Mr. Beesham. Lichfield, Mr. Edwards. Colchester, Mrs. Hewers. Salisbury, Mr. Cooper. Banbury, Mr. Wheeler. Chichester, Mr. Morrison. Tenvill, Mr. Hall. Wednesby, Mr. Brown. Gosport, Mr. Phelps. Canterbury, at the Printing-house. Gainsborough, Mr. Hopkins. Basingstoke, Mr. Waterman. Bilton, Mr. Wilson. Leeds, Mr. Peirse. Lincoln Mr. Knight. Gloucester, Mr. Collet. Birmingham, Mr. Biddlestone. Coventry, Mr. Rotton. Chesham, Mr. Dagnall. Bedford, Mr. Wheler. Stony Stratford, Mr. Potter, Jun. Any credible Person (where it is not sold) may be supply'd by J. Clare aforesaid, and no Money required, till sold.

The Second Great LIST of the Names of the Persons appointed to sell the aforesaid GRAND CATHARTICK in the following Towns in Great Britain.

LONDON, Mr. Wildey, at the Great Toy-Shop and Grand Magazine of Curiosities in Ludgate-Street; Mrs. Naylor in Westminster-hall; Mr. Stevenson, Bookseller, next the Poultry-Clerk's, the Corner of Grace-church-street; Mrs. Radden, Tobacconist, at Green-Bank, Southwark, and in the following Towns, viz.

Liverpool, Mr. Alderman Seacome. Newport-Pagnel, Mr. Tombs. Carmarthen, Mr. Lloyd. Sheffield, Mrs. Jane Warkenton. Carnarvon, Mr. James Welsfield, Mr. Lacy. Manchester, Mr. Allston. Derby, Mr. Marsham. Cambridge, Mrs. Smith. Hereford, Mr. Smyth. Penrith, Mr. Wilson. Leominster, Mr. Smith. Halifax, Mrs. Drake. Tiverton, Mr. Grout. Plymouth, Mrs. Hemings. Evesham, Mr. Gilderns. Hendon, Mr. Evans. Whitehaven, Mr. Bewerbank. Staines, Mr. Fulford. Marlborough, Mrs. Smith. Woolwich, Mr. Floyd. Elsmere, Mr. Grimsley. Bridgewater, Mr. Mills. Whitby, Mr. Brown. Gravesend, Mrs. Hanby. Whitchurch in Hants, Mr. Reddon. Kendall, Mr. Holme. Bolton, Mr. Crotton. Bury, Mr. Barlow Preston, Mr. Waller, Cockermouth, Mr. Taylor. Wolverhampton, Mr. Pinson. Durham, Mrs. Ashmorth. Bradford, Mr. Greenwood. New-Castle under Line, Mr. Taylor. New-Castle upon Tyne, Mr. Batt. Knaresborough, Mr. Ayrton. Hawk-shead, Mr. Collinson Hinckley, Mr. Swift. Ashburn, Mr. Lake. Barnard Castle, Mr. Hopkinson. Sandwich, Mr. Kent. Highwycomb, Mr. Morgan. Barnstable, Mr. Barry.

Note, If each Bottle is not wrapt up in a Bill engraven on a Copper Plate, with five Ancient Physicians Heads on one Side, and the London Arms on the other, 'tis a Counterfeit.

THE only Secret in the World, of GLOVES for beautifying the Ladies Hands and Arms, making the Skin delicately soft, smooth, and White, by taking off all Deformities, as Morphews, Freckles, Scurf, Pimples, or Redness; they are of a grateful and pleasant Scent, and will keep the Hands and Arms of a lasting and extream Whiteness, beyond Expectation, as many who have experienced them, can testify, to their great Satisfaction. To be had only at the Green Ball, next Door but one to the Sign of the Cock, opposite to the Taylor's-Court, near Garlick-Hill, the lower End of Bow-Lane, Cheapside, and no where else. Where may be had, a most incomparable Wash to beautify the Face: It plumps and softens the Skin, making it fair and smooth, by taken away all Freckles, Tann, Morphews, Pimples and Redness, and prevents Flushing. It hath nothing of Paint, nor any poisonous Mercurial Preparations in it. She hath a most excellent Secret to prevent Hair from falling off, causing it to grow where-ever 'tis wanting; and alters red and grey Hair to a dark or light brown, which will never change. She shapes the Eye-brows, making them very beautiful, and takes all superfluous Hair from the Face. She cutteth Hair very fine after the newest Mode.

§ ☞ A short and infallible Cure for the ITCH, or any Itching Humour, or Scorbutick Breaking out whatsoever, tho' it be never so bad, or of never so long Standing, by a Specifick Medicine, particularly adapted to that purpose, and many Years experienced. It is the most wonderful Secret in the World for the Cure of that troublesome Distemper, and the Scurvy: for in two or three times taking it certainly cleanses and rectifies the Blood and Juices, to Admiration, from them of all manner of Impurities and absolutely takes at the very Root of the Itch or other Scorbutick Breakings out, as infallibly to accomplish a Cure in two or three Days, to a miracle, and that with the greatest Ease and Safety imaginable, without the least Trouble or Confinement. To be had only by Mrs. Bradbury at the Blue-Ball Toy-Shop in Broadwich Street, near Aldgate, at 3 s. a Box, with Directions.

LONDON: Printed for, and Sold by J. PEELE, at *Locke's-Head*, in *Pater-noster-Row*
Where *Advertisements*, and *Letters* to the *Author*, are taken in.